

## Wichita (WIC)

### County Demographics

	County	State
Population	131,838	27,862,596
% below 18 years of age	22.5%	26.2%
% 65 and older	14.5%	12.0%
% Non-Hispanic African American	10.3%	11.8%
% American Indian and Alaskan Native	1.4%	1.0%
% Asian	2.2%	4.8%
% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%
% Hispanic	18.9%	39.1%
% Non-Hispanic white	65.8%	42.6%
% not proficient in English	2%	8%
% Females	48.3%	50.4%
% Rural	10.7%	15.3%

	Wichita County	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers	Texas	Rank (of 242)
<b>Health Outcomes</b>					193
<b>Length of Life</b>					168
Premature death	9,200	8,600-9,800	5,300	6,700	
<b>Years of Potential Life Lost Rate</b>	<b>9,200</b>				
Years of Potential Life Lost Rate (Black)	10,800				
Years of Potential Life Lost Rate (Hispanic)	6,600				
Years of Potential Life Lost Rate (White)	9,800				
<b>Quality of Life</b>					197
Poor or fair health **	21%	21-21%	12%	18%	
Poor physical health days **	4.0	3.9-4.1	3.0	3.5	
Poor mental health days **	4.1	4.0-4.3	3.1	3.4	
Low birthweight	8%	8-9%	6%	8%	
<b>% LBW</b>	<b>8%</b>				
% LBW (Black)	12%				
% LBW (Hispanic)	8%				
% LBW (White)	8%				
<b>Additional Health Outcomes (not included in overall ranking)</b>					
Premature age-adjusted mortality	460	440-490	270	340	
<b>Age-Adjusted Mortality</b>	<b>460</b>				
Age-Adjusted Mortality (Black)	550				
Age-Adjusted Mortality (Hispanic)	290				
Age-Adjusted Mortality (White)	500				
Child mortality	70	50-80	40	50	
<b>Child Mortality Rate</b>	<b>70</b>				
Child Mortality Rate (Black)	90				
Child Mortality Rate (Hispanic)	50				
Child Mortality Rate (White)	70				
Infant mortality	8	7-10	4	6	
Frequent physical distress	12%	12-13%	9%	11%	
Frequent mental distress	12%	12-13%	10%	11%	
Diabetes prevalence	12%	11-14%	8%	10%	
HIV prevalence	117		49	369	
<b>Health Factors</b>					144
<b>Health Behaviors</b>					241
Adult smoking **	20%	19-20%	14%	14%	
Adult obesity	33%	29-36%	26%	28%	
Food environment index	6.0		8.6	6.0	
Physical inactivity	29%	26-32%	20%	24%	
Access to exercise opportunities	68%		91%	81%	
Excessive drinking **	18%	18-19%	13%	19%	
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	35%	29-42%	13%	28%	
Sexually transmitted infections	504.7		145.1	523.6	
Teen births	49	46-51	15	41	

	Wichita County	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers	Texas	Rank (of 242)
<b>Teen Birth Rate</b>	<b>49</b>				
Teen Birth Rate (Black)	58				
Teen Birth Rate (Hispanic)	74				
Teen Birth Rate (White)	39				
<b>Additional Health Behaviors (not included in overall ranking)</b>					
Food insecurity	20%		10%	16%	
Limited access to healthy foods	13%		2%	9%	
Drug overdose deaths	16	12-20	10	10	
Drug overdose deaths - modeled	20-21.9		8-11.9	10.1	
Motor vehicle crash deaths	13	11-15	9	13	
Insufficient sleep	37%	37-38%	27%	33%	
<b>Clinical Care</b>					<b>16</b>
Uninsured	17%	15-19%	6%	19%	
Primary care physicians	1,250:1		1,030:1	1,670:1	
Dentists	1,260:1		1,280:1	1,790:1	
Mental health providers	760:1		330:1	1,010:1	
Preventable hospital stays	50	46-55	35	53	
Diabetes monitoring	82%	78-86%	91%	84%	
<b>% Receiving HbA1c</b>	<b>82%</b>				
% Receiving HbA1c (Black)	80%				
% Receiving HbA1c (White)	82%				
Mammography screening	63%	58-67%	71%	58%	
<b>% Mammography</b>	<b>63%</b>				
% Mammography (Black)	65%				
% Mammography (White)	62%				
<b>Additional Clinical Care (not included in overall ranking)</b>					
Uninsured adults	20%	18-22%	7%	23%	
Uninsured children	9%	7-11%	3%	10%	
Health care costs	\$11,321			\$11,121	
Other primary care providers	1,199:1		782:1	1,497:1	
<b>Social &amp; Economic Factors</b>					<b>90</b>
High school graduation	95%		95%	89%	
Some college	56%	53-59%	72%	60%	
Unemployment	4.4%		3.2%	4.6%	
Children in poverty	22%	17-27%	12%	22%	
<b>% Children in Poverty</b>	<b>22%</b>				
% Children in Poverty (Black)	42%				
% Children in Poverty (Hispanic)	42%				
% Children in Poverty (White)	16%				
Income inequality	4.7	4.4-5.0	3.7	4.9	
Children in single-parent households	38%	34-43%	20%	33%	
Social associations	11.2		22.1	7.6	
Violent crime	392		62	408	
Injury deaths	66	60-72	55	55	
<b>Additional Social &amp; Economic Factors (not included in overall ranking)</b>					
Disconnected youth	12%		10%	15%	
Median household income	\$45,100	\$42,000-48,200	\$65,100	\$56,600	
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>\$45,100</b>				
Household income (Black)	\$26,100				
Household income (Hispanic)	\$36,500				
Household income (White)	\$50,000				
Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch	58%		33%	59%	
Residential segregation - black/white	42		23	54	
Residential segregation - non-white/white	32		14	40	
Homicides	4	3-5	2	5	
Firearm fatalities	12	9-15	7	11	
<b>Physical Environment</b>					<b>56</b>
Air pollution - particulate matter **	8.5		6.7	8.0	
Drinking water violations	No				
Severe housing problems	16%	14-17%	9%	18%	
Driving alone to work	78%	77-80%	72%	80%	
<b>% Drive Alone</b>	<b>78%</b>				
% Drive Alone (Black)	65%				
% Drive Alone (Hispanic)	80%				
% Drive Alone (White)	81%				
Long commute - driving alone	7%	6-8%	15%	37%	

^ 10th/90th percentile, i.e., only 10% are better.  
Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data  
\*\* Data should not be compared with prior years